

SECOND SEMESTER HONOURS :

PAPER III: HISTORY OF INDIA II

I. Economy and Society (circa 300 BCE to circa CE 300): [a] Expansion of agrarian economy: production relations. [b] Urban growth: north India, central India and the Deccan; craft Production: trade and trade routes; coinage. [c] Social stratification: class, Varna, jati, untouchability; gender; marriage and property relations

II. Changing political formations (circa 300 BCE to circa CE 300): [a] The Mauryan Empire [b] Post-Mauryan Polities with special reference to the Kushanas and the Satavahanas; Gana Sanghas.

III. Pallavas, Chalukyas, and Vardhanas,

IV. Religion, philosophy and society (circa 300 BCE- CE 750): (a) Consolidation of the brahmanical tradition: dharma, Varnashram, Purusharthas, samskaras.

ESSENTIAL READINGS:

B. D. Chattopadhyaya, *The Making of Early Medieval India*, 1994.

D. P. Chattopadhyaya, *History of Science and Technology in Ancient India*, 1986.

D. D. Kosambi, *An Introduction to the Study of Indian History*, 1975.

S. K. Maity, *Economic Life in Northern India in the Gupta Period*, 1970.

B. P. Sahu (ed.), *Land System and Rural Society in Early India*, 1997.

K. A. N. Sastri, *A History of South India*. R. S. Sharma, *Indian Feudalism*, 1980.

R.S.Sharma, *Urban Decay in India, c.300- C1000*, Delhi, Munshiram Manohar Lal, 1987.

Romila Thapar, *Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas*, 1997.

Susan Huntington, *The Art of Ancient India: Buddhist, Hindu, and Jain*, New York, 1985.

SUGGESTED READINGS: N. N. Bhattacharya, *Ancient Indian Rituals and Their Social Contents*, 2nd ed., 1996. J. C. Harle, *The Art and Architecture of the Indian Subcontinent*, 1987. P. L. Gupta, *Coins*, 4th ed., 1996. Kesavan Veluthat, *The Early Medieval in South India*, New Delhi, 2009. H. P. Ray, *Winds of Change*, 1994. Romila Thapar, *Early India: From the origins to 1300*, 2002. 12

PAPER IV: SOCIAL FORMATIONS AND CULTURAL PATTERNS OF THE MEDIEVAL WORLD

I. Roman Republic, Participate and Empire & slave society in ancient Rome: Agrarian economy, urbanization, trade.

II. Crises of the Roman Empire.

III. Economic developments in Europe from the 7th to the 14th centuries: Organization of production, towns and trade, Crisis of feudalism.

IV. Religion and culture in medieval Europe.

V. Societies in Central Islamic Lands: [a] RISE OF ISLAM.

ESSENTIAL READINGS:

Perry Anderson, Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism.

Marc Bloch, Feudal Society, 2 Vols. Cambridge History of Islam, 2 Vols. Georges Duby, The Early Growth of the European Economy. Fontana, Economic History of Europe, Vol. I (relevant chapters). P. K. Hitti, History of the Arabs. P. Garnsey and Saller, The Roman Empire.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

S. Ameer Ali, The Spirit of Islam.

J. Barrowclough, The Medieval Papacy.

Encyclopedia of Islam, 1st ed., 4 vols.

M. G. S. Hodgson, The Venture of Islam

SECOND SEMESTER DSC :

PAPER-2: HISTORY OF INDIA FROM. C.300TO1206

I. The Rise & Growth of the Guptas: Administration, Society, Economy, Religion, Art, Literature, and Science & Technology.

II. Harsha & His Times: Harsha's Kingdom, Administration, Buddhism & Nalanda.

III. South India: Polity, Society, and Economy & Culture

IV. Evolution of Political structures of Rashtakutas, Pala & Pratiharas.

V. Emergence of Rajput States in Northern India: Polity, Economy & Society.

VI. Struggle for power in Northern India & establishment of Sultanate.

REFERENCES: R. S. Sharma: Indian Feudalism. -India's Ancient Past.

B. D. Chattopadhyaya: Making of Early Medieval India.

Derryl N. Maclean: Religion and Society in Arab Sindh.

K. M. Ashraf: Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan.

M. Habib and K.A. Nizami: A Comprehensive History of India Vol.V.

Tapan Ray Chaudhary and Irfan Habib (ed.): The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol.I.

Peter Jackson: Delhi Sultanate: A Political and Military History.

Tara Chand: Influence of Islam on Indian Culture.

Satish Chandra: A History of Medieval India, 2 Volumes.

Percy Brown : Islamic Architecture.

FOURTH SEMESTER HONOURS :

PAPER VIII: RISE OF THE MODERN WEST - II

- I. 17th century European crisis: economic, social and political dimensions.
- II. The English Revolution: major issues; political and intellectual currents.
- III. Mercantilism and European economics; 17th and 18th centuries
- IV. Political and economic issues in the American Revolution.
- V. Preludes to the Industrial Revolution.

ESSENTIAL READINGS: T.S. Aston and C.H.E. Philpin (eds.), *The Brenner Debate*.

H. Butterfield, *The Origins of Modern Science*.

Carlo M. Cipolla, *Fontana Economic History of Europe*, Vols. II and III.

Carlo M. Cipolla, *Before the Industrial Revolution, European Society and Economy, 1000-1700*. 3rd ed. (1993)

D.C. Coleman (ed.), *Revisions in Mercantilism*.

Ralph Davis, *The Rise of the Atlantic Economics*.

Maurice Dobb, *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*.

J.R. Hale, *Renaissance Europe*. R. Hall, *From Galileo to Newton*.

Christopher Hill, *A Century of Revolutions*.

Rodney Hilton, *Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*.

H.G. Koenigsberger and G.L. Mosse, *Europe in the Sixteenth Century*.

Stephen J. Lee, *Aspects of European History, 1494 - 1789*.

G. Parker, *Europe in Crisis, 1598 - 1648*.

G. Parker and L.M. Smith, *General Crisis of the Seventeenth Century*.

J.H. Parry, *The Age of Reconnaissance*.

Meenaxi Phukan, *Rise of the Modern West: Social and Economic History of Early Modern Europe*.

V. Poliensiky, *War and Society in Europe. 1618 -48*.

Theodore K. Rabb, *The Struggle for Stability in Early Modern Europe*.

V. Scammell, *The First Imperial Age: European Overseas Expansion, 1400-1715*.

Jan de Vries, *Economy of Europe in an Age of Crisis 1600 - 1750*.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

M. S. Anderson, *Europe in the Eighteenth Century*.

Perry Anderson, *The Lineages of the Absolutist State*.

Stuart Andrews, *Eighteenth Century Europe*.

B. H. Slicher von Bath, *The Agrarian History of Western Europe. AD. 500 - 1850*.

The Cambridge Economic History of Europe. Vol. I - VI.

James B. Collins, *The State in Early Modern France, New Approaches to European History*.

G. R. Elton, *Reformation Europe, 1517 - 1559*.

M. P. Gilmore, *The World of Humanism. 1453 -1517*.

Peter Kriedte, *Peasants, Landlords and Merchant Capitalists*.

J. Lynch, *Spain under the Hapsburgs. Peter Mathias, First Industrial revolution*.

Harry Miskimin, *The Economy of Later Renaissance Europe: 1460-1600*.

Charles A. Nauert, *Humanism and the Culture of the Renaissance (1996)*.

The New Cambridge Modern History of Europe, Vols. I - VII.

L. W. Owie, Seventeenth Century Europe.

D. H. Pennington, Seventeenth Century Europe.

F. Rice, The Foundations of Early Modern Europe

PAPER IX: HISTORY OF INDIA V (c. 1550 - 1605)

I. Sources and Historiography: (a) Persian literary culture; translations. (b) Vernacular literary traditions: BENGALI. (c) Modern Interpretations.

II. Establishment of Mughal rule: (a) India on the eve of Babur's invasion. (b) Fire arms, military technology and warfare. (c) Humayun's struggle for empire. (d) Sher Shah and his administrative and revenue reforms.

III. Consolidation of Mughal rule under Akbar: (a) Campaigns and conquests: tactics and technology. (b) Evolution of administrative institutions: Zabt, Mansab, Jagir, Madad-i-Maash. (c) Revolts and resistance.

IV. Political and religious ideals: (a) Inclusive political ideas: theory and practice. (b) Religious tolerance and sulh-i-kul; Sufi mystical and intellectual interventions. (c) Pressure from the Ulema. 22

SUGGESTED READINGS:

J.N. Sarkar, History of Aurangzeb, New Delhi, Orient Longman.

Shekhar Byandyopadhyay, Plassey to Partition, New Delhi, Orient Longman.

Chandra, Satish : History of Medieval India (800-1700) , Orient Longman, 2007.

Essays on Medieval Indian History, OUP, 2003 : State, Society and Culture in Indian History, OUP, 2012

Alam, Muzaffar and Subrahmanyam, Sanjoy: The Mughal State, OUP 2000

Alam, Muzaffar, The Crisis of India in Mughal North India, New Delhi, OUP 2013

Mukhia, H: Perspectives on Medieval India, Delhi 1994 Ali, M, Athar: Mughal India Studies in Polity, Ideas, society and culture, New Delhi, OUP, 2013.

Roy Chudhury T K and HabibIrfan (ed.): The Cambridge Economic History of India Vol. I. Seema Alavi, ed., The Eighteenth Century in India, New Delhi, OUP, 2002. Hasan S N: Religion, State and Society in Medieval India Chudhuri KN: Trade and Civilization in Indian Ocean HabibIrfan: Technology in Medieval India 650-1750. -----: The Agrarian System of Mughal India 1556-1707, OUP, 2014 (third edition) C.A. Bayly, Rulers, Townsmen & Bazaars, New Delhi, OUP, 2012. P.J. Marshall, The Eighteenth Century in Indian History, New Delhi, OUP, 2003.

Richards J F: The Mughul Empire. Tripathi R P: The Rise and Fall of the Mughul Empire. Some Aspects of Muslim administration Bhadra Goutam: MughulJugeKrishiArthaniti O Krishok Bidroha. Chudhury BinoyBhusan: Banglar Krishi Samajer Gathan. Mukhopadhyay Hirendranath: Bharatbarsher Ithihas. Sarkar J N: Mughul Arthanithi: Sangathan Ebong Karjakram.

Roy Anirudha: Mughal Juger ArthanaitikIthihas. Mukhopadhyay S K: MadhyajugerBharater Adhunik Jiban. Kulkarni, A.R :Maharastrain the Age of Shivaji, Pune, 2002. Meheta, J.L: Advanced History of Medieval India 3 Vols Delhi Sterling Publication. Mishra, Satish: Rise of Muslim Power in Gujrat. Khan I A: Gunpowder and Fire Arms: warfare in medieval India.

PAPER X: HISTORY OF INDIA VII (c. 1605 - 1750s)

I. Sources: Persian and vernacular literary cultures, histories, memoirs and travelogues

II. Political Culture under Jahangir and Shah Jahan: (a) Extension of Mughal rule; changes in mansab and jagir systems; imperial culture.

III. Mughal Empire under Aurangzeb: (a) State and religion under Aurangzeb; issues in the war of succession; policies regarding Religious groups and institutions. (b) Conquests and limits of expansion. (c) Beginning of the crisis: contemporary perceptions; agrarian and jagir crises; revolts.

IV. Visual Culture: Paintings and Architecture.

V. Patterns of Regional Politics: (a) Deccan kingdoms; emergence of the Marathas; Shiva; expansion under the Peshwas. (b) Mughal decline; emergence of successor states. (c) Interpreting eighteenth century India: recent debates.

ESSENTIAL READINGS:

M. Athar Ali, The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb.

Muzaffar Alam and Sanjay Subramanian, eds,

The Mughal State, 1526 - 1750.

J.F. Richards, The Mughal Empire.

Satish Chandra, Essays on Medieval Indian History.

Irfan Habib, Agrarian System of Mughal India, 1526 û 1707.

Ashin Dasgupta, Indian Merchants and the Decline of Surat, 1700 - 1750.

Stewart Gordon, The Marathas 1600 - 1818.

Ebba Koch, Mughal Art and Imperial Ideology.

S.A.A. Rizvi, Muslim Revivalist Movements in Northern India.

K. R. Qanungo, Dara Shikoh.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

S. Nurul Hasan, Religion, State, and Society in Medieval India.

S. Arsaratnam, Maritime India in the Seventeenth Century.

Muzaffar Alam, The Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India.

Catherine Asher, Architecture of Mughal India.

Milo Beach, Mughal and Rajput Paintings.

Satish Chandra, Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court.

Andre Wink, Land and Sovereignty in India.

Harbans Mukhia, The Mughals of India.

J.F. Richards, Mughal Administration in Golconda.

Z.U. Malik, The Reign of Muhammad Shah.

Iqbal Husain, Ruhela Cheiftancies in 18th Century India.

FOURTH SEESTER SEC:

PAPER-II: ART APPRECIATION AN INTRODUCTION TO INDIAN ART

The purpose of this course is to introduce students to Indian art, from ancient to contemporary times, in order to understand and appreciate its diversity and its aesthetic richness. The course will equip students with the abilities to understand art as a medium of cultural expression. It will give students direct exposure to Indian art through visuals, and visits to sites and museums.

I. Prehistoric and protohistoric art: Rock art; Harappan arts and crafts

II. Indian Art (c. 600 CE – 1200 CE) : Temple forms and their architectural features Early illustrated manuscripts and mural painting traditions Early medieval sculpture: style and iconography Indian bronzes or metal icons

III. Indian art and architecture (c. 1200 CE – 1800 CE) : Sultanate and Mughal architecture Miniature painting traditions: Mughal, Rajasthani, Pahari Introduction to fort, palace and haveli architecture

IV. Modern and Contemporary Indian art and Architecture: The Colonial Period Art movements: Bengal School of Art, Progressive Artists Group, etc. Major artists and their artworks Popular art forms (folk art traditions)

ESSENTIAL READINGS:

Neumayer, Erwin, Lines of Stone: The pre-historic rock-art of India, South Asia Books, 1993.

Goswamy, B.N., Essence of Indian Art, Asian Art Museum of San Francisco, 1986.

Huntington, Susan, The Art of Ancient India: Hindu, Buddhist, Jain, Weatherhill, 1985.

Guha-Thakurta, Tapati, The making of a new modern Indian art: Aesthetics and nationalism in Bengal, 1850-1920, Cambridge University Press, 1992.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

Mitter, Partha, Indian Art, Oxford History of Art series, Oxford University Press, 2001. Dhar, Parul Pandya, ed., 2011, Indian Art History Changing Perspectives, New Delhi: D.K. Printworld and National Museum Institute (Introduction). Beach, M.C., The New Cambridge History of India I: 3, Mughal and Rajput Painting, Cambridge University Press, 1992. Ray, Niharranjan, An Approach to Indian Art, Calcutta, 1970.

UNDERSTANDING POPULAR CULTURE

The paper examines some popular cultures expressed in different mediums like visual, oral and cultural. In the process of their evolution, these cultures eclectically draw from traditions, articulate anxieties, and even give rise to new traditions. The paper endeavours to equip students with understanding such phenomena historically, with special reference to India. It is imperative that the students use electronic devices to view, record, and document the subject matter.

I. Introduction: Defining popular culture and understanding it historically.

II. Performance: Theatre; music; folk tales/songs/swang and Nautanki: Identifying themes, functionality, anxieties

III. The audio-visual: cinema and television: Indian cinema: Mapping the influence of the national struggle for independence (1930s and 40s); Idealized nationalism (1950s), disillusionment and the anti-establishment mood (1970s and 80s); documentary films Expressions of popular culture in television.

IV. Fairs, Festivals and Rituals: Disentangling mythological stories, patronage, regional variations.

V. Popular culture in a globalized world: The impact of the Internet and audiovisual media.

ESSENTIAL READINGS: Dissanayake, W. and K. M. Gokul Singh, Indian Popular Cinema, Trentham Book, London, 2004. John Storey, Cultural Theory and Popular Culture, London, 2001. Oberoi, Patricia, Freedom and Destiny: Gender, Family and Popular Culture in India, Delhi, 2009. Christopher Princy, Camera Indica: The Social Life of Indian Photographs, Chicago, 1998.

SUGGESTED READINGS: Pankaj Rag, Dhuno ke Yatri, Rajkamal, New Delhi, 2006 (Hindi). Ramanujan, A.K. Folktales from India: A Selection of Oral Tales from TwentyTwo Languages (Only Introduction). Ramaswamy, V. 'Women and the 'Domestic' in Tamil Folk Songs' in Kumkum Sangari and Uma Chakravarti, eds.,

From Myths to Markets: Essays on Gender, Shimla, 1999. Singh, Lata (ed.), Theatre in Colonial India: Playhouse of Power, New Delhi,

FORTH SEMESTER DSC :

PAPER-4: HISTORY OF INDIA: 1707-1950.

I. Expansion & consolidation of Colonial Power up to 1857.

II. Uprising of 1857: Causes, Nature and Aftermath.

III. Colonial economy: Agriculture, Trade & Industry.

IV. Socio-Religious Movements in the 19th century.

V. Emergence and Growth of Nationalism .

VII. Communalism: Genesis, Growth and partition of India.

REFERENCES:

Sugata Bose and Ayesha Jalal: Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy, New Delhi, 1998.

Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, From Plassey to Partition.

Barbara D. Metcalf and T.R. Metcalf, A Concise History of India, Cambridge, 2002.

C.A. Bayly: An Illustrated History of Modern India 1600 - 1947, London 1990.

Sumit Sarkar, Modern India 1885 in 1947,

Mamillan, 1983. Mushirul Hasan, John Company to the Republic: A story of Modern India.

R.P. Dutt, India Today. Thomas Metcalf, Ideologies of the Raj.

R. Jeffery and J Masseloss, From Rebellion to the Republic.

Bipan Chandra, Nationalism and Colonialism.

Urvashi Butalia, The Other side of Silence.

Francine Frankel, India's Political Economy 1947- 1977.

Parul Brass, The Politics of India since Independence.

Lloyd and Susan Rudolph, In Pursuit of Laxmi: the Political Economy of the 75 Indian State, Chicago, 1987.

Bipan Chandra, Aditya Mukherjee, India after Independence, Viking, 1999.

Gail Omvedt, Dalits and Democratic Revolution.

Ramachandra Guha, The Fissured Land.

K.G. Subramanian, The Living Tradition: Perspectives on Modern Indian Art.

Radha Kumar, A History of Doing

SIXTH SEMESTER HONOURS :

PAPER XIII: HISTORY OF INDIA VIII (c. 1857 - 1950)

I. Cultures changes and Social and Religious Reform Movements: [a] The advent of printing and its implications. [b] Reform and Revival: Brahmo Samaj, Prarthna Samaj, and Ramakrishna and Vivekananda, Arya Samaj, Wahabi, Deoband, Aligarh and Singh Sabha Movements. [c] Debates around gender.

II. Nationalism: Trends up to 1919: [a] Political ideology and organizations, formation of INC. [b] Moderates and extremists. [c] Swadesi movement. [d] Revolutionaries .

III. Gandhian nationalism after 1919: Ideas and Movements: [a] Mahatma Gandhi: his Perspectives and Methods. [b] (i) Impact of the First World War; (ii) Rowlett Satyagraha and Jallianwala Bagh; (iii) Non-Cooperative and Civil Disobedience; (iv) Provincial Autonomy, Quit India and INA.

IV. Communalism: Ideologies and practices, RSS, Hindu Maha Sabha, Muslim League.

V. Independence and Partition: [a] Negotiations for independence, and partition. [b] Popular movements. [c] Partition riots.

VI. Emergence of a New State: [a] Making of the Constitution. [b] Integration of princely states. [c] Land reform and beginnings of planning.

ESSENTIAL READINGS:

Judith Brown, Gandhi's rise to Power, 1915-22.

Paul Brass, The Politics of India Since Independence, OUP, 1990.

Bipan Chandra, Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India, 1979.

Bipan Chandra, Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India. Mohandas K. Gandhi, An Autobiography or The Story of My Experiments with Truth. Ranajit Guha, ed., A Subaltern Studies Reader. Peter Hardy, Muslims of British India. Mushirul Hasan, ed., India's Partition, Oxford in India Readings. D.A. Low, ed., Congress and the Raj. John R. McLane, Indian Nationalism and the Early Congress. Jawaharlal Nehru, An Autobiography. Gyanendra Pandey, The Construction of Communalism in colonial north India. Sumit Sarkar, Modern India, 1885-1947. Anil Seal, Emergence of Indian Nationalism. Ram Lakhan Shukla (ed.), Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas. Eleanor Zelliott, From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

Judith Brown, Gandhi: (et al) A Prisoner of Hope. Bipan Chandra, Communalism in Modern India, 2nd ed., 1987. Bipan Chandra, K.N. Panikkar, Mridula Mukherjee, Sucheta Mahajan and Aditya Mukherjee, India's, Struggles for Independence. A.R. Desai, Social Background of Indian Nationalism. A.R. Desai, Peasant Struggles in India. Francine Frankel, India's Political Economy, 1947-77. Ranajit Guha, and G.C. Spivak, eds. Select Subaltern Studies. Charles Heimsath, Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform. F. Hutchins, Illusion of Permanence. F. Hutchins, Spontaneous Revolution. V.C. Joshi (ed.), Rammohan Roy and the process of Modernization in India. J.Krishnamurti, Women in Colonial India.

PAPER XIV: HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE II (c. 1780 - 1939)

I. Liberal Democracy, Working Class Movements and Socialism in the 19th and 20th Centuries: [a] The struggle for parliamentary democracy and civil liberties in Britain. [b] Forms of protest during early capitalism: food riots in France and England [c] Early socialist thought; Marxian Socialism û the First and the Second International. [d] German Social Democracy, Politics and Culture.

II. The Bolshevik Revolution of 1917

III. Imperialism, War, and Crisis: c. 1880 û-1939: 33 [a] Theories and mechanisms of imperialism; growth of Militarism; Power blocks and alliances: expansion of European empires - War of 1914 - 1918 [b] The post 1919 World Order: economic crises, the Great Depression and Recovery. [c] Fascism and Nazism. [d] The Spanish Civil War. [e] Origins of the Second World War.

ESSENTIAL READINGS: Gerald Brennan: The Spanish Labyrinth: An Account of the Social and Political Background of the Civil War. C.M. Cipolla: Fontana Economic History of Europe, Volume II the Present (1981). I : The Industrial Revolution. Norman Davies, Europe. J. Evans: The Foundations of a Modern State in 19th Century Europe. T.S. Hamerow: Restoration, Revolution and Reaction: Economics and Politics in Germany [1815 - 1871]. E.J. Hobsbawn : The Age of Revolution. Lynn Hunt: Politics, Culture and Class in the French Revolution. James Joll, Europe since 1870. David Landes: Prometheus Unbound. 34 George Lefebvre, Coming of the French Revolution. George Lichtheim: A Short History of Socialism. Peter Mathias, First Industrial Revolution. Alec Nove: An Economic History of the USSR. Andrew Porter, European Imperialism, 18760 -1914 (1994). Anthony Wood, History of Europe, 1815 û 1960 (1983). Stuart Woolf: History of Italy, 1700 û 1860.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

G. Barrowclough, An Introduction to Contemporary History. Fernand Braudel, History and the Social Science in M. Aymard and H. Mukhia eds. French Studies in History, Vol. I (1989). Maurice Dobb: Soviet Economic Development since 1917. M. Perrot and G. Duby [eds.]: A History of Women in the West, Volumes 4 and 5. H.J. Hanham; Nineteenth Century Constitution, 1815 û 1914. E.J. Hobsbawm, Nations and Nationalism. Charles and Barbara Jelavich: Establishment of the Balkan National States, 1840 û 1920. James Joll, Origins of the First World war (1989). Jaon B. Landes: Women and the Public Sphere in the Age of the French Revolution. David lowenthal, The Past is a Foreign Country. Colin Licas: The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture, Volume 2. Nicholas Mansergh: The Irish Question, 1840 - 1921. K.O. Morgan: Oxford Illustrated History of Britain, Volume 3 [1789 - 1983]. R.P. Morgan: German Social Democracy and the First International. N.V. Riasanovsky: A History of Russia. J.M. Robert, Europe 1880 - 1985. J.J. Roth (ed.), World War I: A Turning Point in Modern History. Albert Soboul: History of the French Revolution (in two volumes). Lawrence Stone, History and the Social Sciences in the Twentieth Century, The Past and the Present (1981). Dorothy Thompson: Chartists: Popular Politics in the Industrial Revolution. E.P. Thompson: Making of the English Working Class. Michel Vovelle, fall of the French Monarchy (1984). H. Seton Watson: The Russian Empire. Raymond Williams: Culture and Society.

SIXTH SEMESTER HONOURS DSE :**PAPER V: HISTORY OF AFRICA (c1500-1960s)**

I. Patterns of Colonization: [a] Informal empire in the 19th century. [b] European imperialism and the partition of Africa.

II. Structures of Colonial Control: [a] The French in the Maghreb and West Africa. [b] The British in East, West and Southern Africa. [c] The Belgians in Congo.

III. Economic Transformations: [a] Agriculture and forests. [b] Mining.

IV. Emergence of New Identities: [a] Islam, Christianity and indigenous religious. [b] Race and class in colonial South Africa. [c] Language, education and cultural forms.

V. Popular Protests, Rebellions and National Liberation Movements: [a] Peasants. [b] Labour. [c] Nationalist movements in Algeria, China, Kenya, Congo, Angola and South Africa.

ESSENTIAL READINGS:

F. Ade Ajayi (ed.), UNESCO General History of Africa, Vol. VI (1989), relevant sections only.

Ralph Austen, African Economic History. Leslie Bethell (ed.), Cambridge History of Latin America, 10 Vols. (1980-95), relevant Chapters.

A. Boahen (ed.), UNESCO General History of Africa, Vol. VII (1985), 43 relevant sections only. Michael Crowder (ed.), Cambridge History of Africa, Vol. VIII (1984). Basil Davidson, Africa in Modern History (1978). E. Flint (ed.), Cambridge History of Africa, Vol. V (1976), relevant sections only. Charles Gibson Frank, Capitalism and Underdevelopment in Latin America (1969). Andre Gunder Frank, Capitalism and Underdevelopment in Latin America (1969). A.G. Hopkins, An Economic History of West Africa. A. Mazrui (ed.), UNESCO General History of Africa Vol. VIII (1993), relevant sections only. Rodolfo Stavenhagen, Agrarian Problems and Peasant Movements in Latin America (1970). Bob Sutcliffe and Roger Owen (eds.), Studies in the Theory of Imperialism (1972). Rene Tana and Nicolas Spadacini (ed.), Amerindian Images and the Legacy of Columbus (1992). A.J. Temu and B.Swai (eds.), Historians and Africanist History: A Critique (1981). Jan Vansina, Paths in the Rainforest - Toward a History of Political Tradition in Equatorial Africa (1990). Nathan Wachtel, The Vision of the Vanquished: The Spanish Conquest of Peru through Indian Eyes (1977). John Womack, Zapata and the Mexican Revolution (1972).

SUGGESTED READINGS:

Martinez Alier, Haciendas, Plantations and Collective Farms (1977).

Hugo Blanco, Land or Death: The Peasant Struggles in Peru (1972).

Donald Crummy (ed.), Banditry, Rebellion and Social Protest in Africa (1986).

Johannes Fabian, Language and Colonial Power: The Appropriation of Swahili in the Former Belgian Congo, 1880 - 1938 (1989). Nancy Fariss, Maya Society under Colonial Rule (1984). Bill Freund, The Making of Contemporary Africa (1984). Bill Freund, The African Worker (1989). Celso Furtado, The Economic Development of Latin America (1973). Andre Gunder Frank, Lumpen Bourgeoisie, Lumpen

Development (1972). Karen Spalding Huarachiri, *An Andean Society under Inca and Spanish Rule* (1984). Gerrit Huizer, *Peasant Rebellion in Latin America* (1973). Hill (ed.), *Rethinking History and Myth : Indigenous South American Perspectives on the Past* (1998). Bernard Magubane, *Political Economy of Race and Class in South Africa* (1979). A.D. Robert (ed.), *Cambridge History of Africa, Vol. VII* (1986). Teodor Shanin, *Peasants and Peasant Societies*, (2nd ed., 1987), relevant sections only. Endre Sik, *The History of Black Africa, 2 Vols.* (1966), relevant sections only. Oliver and G.N. Sanderson (ed.), *Cambridge History of Africa, Vol. VI* (1985), relevant sections only. Paul Sweezy and Harry Magdoff , *Revolution Counter û Revolution in Chile* (1974). E.F. Penrose (ed.), *European Imperialism and the Partition of Africa* (1975). Michael T. Taussig, *The Devil and Commodity Fetishism in South America* (1980). Robert Vicar Turrel, *Capital and Labour on the Kimberley Diamond Fields, 1871 – 90* (1989). Megan Vaughan, *The Story of an African Famine: Gender and Famine in Twentieth Century Malawi* (1989). Eric van Young, *Hacienda and Markets in 18th Century Mexico: The Rural Economy of the Guadalajara Region, 1675 û 1820* (1981).

HISTORY OF NORTH BENGAL - I

Physical and Historical Geography: Physical Aspects, North Bengal in Holy Writ, the Historic Period: Gauda, Pundra and Varendri, Pundravardhana-Bhukti,

Cities in Ancient North Bengal. The Legendary Period, Early History from 326 B.C. to 320 A.D.

Rise of Gauda (320-650 A.D.): North Bengal under the Imperial Guptas, Rise of Gauda -.Sasanka. Political Disintegration after Sasanka: Kingdom of Gauda.

The Palas: Origin and Early History of the Palas, The Pala Empire, Disintegration and Temporary Revival, The End of the Pala Empire,

The Senas. Religion: Religious Thought and Practice – Brahmanical, Jainism and Buddhism. Iconography: Vaisnava, Saiva, Sakti, Surya, Miscellaneous, Jaina and Buddhist images. Architecture and Sculpture: Stupa,

Monastic and temple Architecture. Sculpture: Introduction, Kushana Affiliation, The Gupta Idiom, Paharpur, Pala and Sena Sculpture. Society: Ethnological Background, Aryanisation of North Bengal.

Ilyas Shahi Dynasty, Dinajpur Raj: Raja Ganesha, Hindu Kings of Bengal, Hussain Shahi Dynasty, Gour-Pandua and Adina, The Mughals in north Bengal Khen Dyansty, Kamata-Koch Dynasty up to 1773.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

R. C., Majumder (Ed.) , The Delhi Sultanate, Bharatiya Bidya Bhavan. R.C. Majumdar (Ed.), The History of Bengal, Dacca, 1943.

J.N. Sarkar, History of Bengal, Vol. 2. Ray, Niharranjan, Bangalir Itihas, Adiparva. 46 History of the Bengali People (Ancient Period), Tr. By John W. Hood, Calcutta: Orient Longman, 1994. Dinesh Chandra Sen, Brihat Banga. Rakhal Das Bandopadhyay, Bangalar Itihas, 1928. Shanara Hussian, Every Day Life in Pala Empire. D.C Sicar, Pala Juger Bangshanucharit. D.C Sicar, Sanskritik Itihaser Prasanga. Aniruddha Roy, Madhya Juger Bangla (1200-1765), 2012. Mohammad Mohar Ali, History of the Muslims of Bengal , Vol - 1, 1988 Abdul Karim, Banglar Itihas (Sultani Amol), 2007.

M.A. Rahim, Social and Cultural History of Bengal (1203-1576), Vol. 1.

Md. Akhtaruzzaman, Society and Urbanization in Medieval Bengal, Dhaka, 2009.

Mosharraf Hossain Mahasthan, Anecdote to History, 2006. Mukhlesur Rahaman, Sculpture in the Varendra Research Museum: A descriptive Catalogue, Rajshahi, 1998. Enamul Haque, Bengal Sculptures: Hindu Iconography up to c. 1250 A.D., Dhaka, 1992. Bijoy Kumar Sarkar, Sun Cult in Prachyadesa: History, Religion and Iconography, Delhi, 2010. Rajani Kanta Chakrabarty, Gouder Itihas. Khan Sahib M. Abid Ali, Memoirs of Gour and Pandua , 1931. Mukherjee,

B.N. & Bhattacharya, P. K., Early Historical Perspective of North Bengal,

Darjeeling: University of North Bengal, 1987. Choudhury, Kamal (Ed.),

Uttar Banger Itihas O Sanskriti (in Bengali), Kolkata, 2011. Anita Bagchi & Dahlia Bhattacharya, (Edited), Omnibus of North Bengal (Vol- I & II) Selected Articles. Ichhimuddin Sarkar, Aitihya o Itihase Uttarbanga, 2002. Sailen Debnath, An Unexplored History of Eastern India (650-1498), 2015. D. Nath, History of the Koch Kingdom, C. 1515-1615, 1989. Khan Choudhury Amanatullah Ahmed, Koch Bihar Itihas. Swapan Kumar Roy, Prachin Koch Bihar Sampurna Itibritta. ভাস্কর চট্টোপাধ্যায়, উত্তরগৌড়বর্টের আতিথ্য ঐতিহ্য সংস্কৃতি, (প্রথম খণ্ড - ২০০৩), (তিনিীয় খণ্ড - ২০০৫), প্ৰাট্েতত্ত্ব পাবতত্ত্বলাস, কক্কািা রুপশ্ৰী চট্টোপাধ্যায়, প্গৌট্ের ঐতিহ্যাত্তক ভূ ট্গাঃ প্ৰাক্ মধ্যযুগ, ফামসা প্ক. এম. এম. কক্কািা, ১৯৯৯ ঐক্ষয় কুমার মমএ, প্গৌট্ের কথা, ঐাত্ত্িষট্ৰাক, কক্কািা, ১৩৯০ বোব্দ

HISTORY OF LATIN AMERICA (c. 1500-1960s)

I. Conquest of America and its Repercussions, with special reference to Mexico and Peru.

II.[a] Economic Transformations: [a] Mining. [b] Trade. [c] Agriculture and forests.

III. Social Transformation: [a] Decimation of indigenous peoples. [b] Demographic changes. [c] Emergence of new social classes.

IV. Transformations: [a] Christianity and indigenous religions. [b] Mestizo cultures.

V. Bolivar's Vision and the Emergence of New States in the first half of the 19th Century.

VI. Assertion of the U.S. Hegemony in the Twentieth Century.

ESSENTIAL READINGS:

F. Ade Ajayi (ed.), UNESCO General History of Africa, Vol. VI, 1989, relevant sections only.

Ralph Austen, African Economic History.

Leslie Bethell, ed., Cambridge History of Latin America, 10Vols.1984-95, relevant chapters.

Boahen, ed., Cambridge History of Latin America, 10 Vol. VII, 1985, relevant sections only. Michael Crowder, ed., Cambridge History of Africa, Vol. VIII, 1984 Basil Davidson, Africa in Modern History (1978) 48 E. Flint (ed.), Cambridge History of Africa, Vol. V,1976, relevant sections only. Charles Gibson, The Aztecs under Spanish Rule, 1964. Andre Gunder Frank, Capitalism and Underdevelopment in Latin America, 1969. A.G. Hopkins, An Economic History of West Africa. A. Mazrui (ed.), UNESCO General History of Africa, Vol. VIII, 1993, relevant sections only. Rudolfo Stavenhagen, Agrarian Problems and Peasant Movements in Latin America, 1970. Bob Sutcliffe and Roger Owen, eds., Studies in the Theory of Imperialism, 1972. Rene Tana and Nicolas Spadacini, ed., Amerindian Images and the Legacy of Columbus (1992). A.J. Temu and B. Swai, eds., Historians and Africanist History: A Critique, 1981. Jan Vansina, Paths in the Rainforest û Toward a History of Political Tradition in Equatorial Africa, 1990. Nathan Wachtel, The Vision of the Vanquished: The Spanish Conquest of Peru through Indian Eyes, 1977. John Womack, Zapata and the Mexican Revolution, 1972.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

Martinez Alier, *Haciendas, Plantations and Collective Farms* (1977). Hugo Blanco, *Land or Death: The Peasant Struggles in Peru* (1972). Donald Crummy (ed.), *Banditry, Rebellion and Social Protest in Africa* (1986). Johannes Fabian, *Language and Colonial Power: The Appropriation of Swahili in the Former Belgian Congo, 1880 - 1938* (1989). Nancy Fariss, *Maya Society under Colonial Rule* (1984). Bill Freund, *The Making of Contemporary Africa* (1984). Bill Freund, *The African Worker* (1989). Celso Furtado, *The Economic Development of Latin America* (1973). Andre Gunder Frank, *Lumpen Bourgeoisie, Lumpen Development* (1972). Karen Spalding Huarachiri, *An Andean Society under Inca and Spanish Rule* (1984). Gerrit Huizer, *Peasant Rebellion in Latin America* (1973). Hill (ed.), *Rethinking History and Myth: Indigenous South American Perspectives on the Past* (1998). Bernard Magubane, *Political Economy of Race and Class in South Africa* (1979). A.D. Robert (ed.), *Cambridge History of Africa, Vol. VII* (1986). Teodor Shanin, *Peasants and Peasant Societies*, (2nd ed., 1987), relevant sections only. Endre Sik, *The History of Black Africa, 2 Vols.* (1966), relevant sections only. Oliver and G.N. Sanderson (ed.), *Cambridge History of Africa, Vol. VI* (1985), relevant sections only. Paul Sweezy and Harry Magdoff, *Revolutions and Counter Revolution in Chile* (1974). E.F. Penrose (ed.), *European Imperialism and the Partition of Africa* (1975). Michael T. Taussig, *The Devil and Commodity Fetishism in South America* (1980). Robert Vicar Turrel, *Capital and Labour on the Kimberley Diamond Fields, 1871 - 1900* (1989). Megan Vaughan, *The Story of an African Famine: Gender and Famine in Twentieth Century Malawi* (1989). Eric van Young, *Hacienda and Markets in 18th Century Mexico: The Rural Economy of the Guadalajara Region, 1675 - 1820* (1981).

HISTORY OF NORTH BENGAL - II

Conquest and expansion of British rule in North Bengal.

Growth of District towns, Hill stations and process of urbanization.

Expansion of economy: commercialization of agriculture (Tobacco, Jute and Rice), plantation economy, trade and commerce, Trade, Transport and Communication; Land Revenue System of North Bengal.

Demographic changes till the end of colonial rule, Business Community (European and Indian) People's participation in the anti-colonial movement in the districts of North Bengal, Swadeshi Movement, Quit India Movement.

Peasant movements with special reference to Sannyasi-Fakir, Indigo, Santhal (Jitu Santhal) and Tebhaga Movement.

Caste movements with special emphasis on Rajbanshi Khatriya Movement and role of Rai Saheb Panchanan Barma.

Merger of Cooch Behar after Indian independence.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

R. C. Majumdar, History of Bengal (Modern Age), 1978.

Sujit Ghosh, Colonial Economy in North Bengal: 1833-1933,

Paschimbanga Anchalik Itihas O Loksanskriti Charcha Kendra ,Kolkata, 2016

Arabinda Kar Edited – Kirat Bhumi, Jalpaiguri Zila Sankha (Part – I, Part – II),

Uttar Sarani Sahitya Chakra, Jalpaiguri, 1997 & 2005 Partha Pratim Mallick Edited – Charka, Uttarbanga Bharat Charo Andalon Bishes Sankha, Kolkata, 2018.

Subhajyoti Ray, Transformations on the Bengal Frontier, Routledge Curzon, Landon, 2002.

Ranjit Das Gupta, Economy, Society and Politics in Bengal:Jalpaiguri, 1869- 1947, Oxford, New Delhi, 1992.

Swaraj Basu, Dynamics of a Caste Movement: The Rajbansis of North Bengal, 1910-1947,

Monohar, Delhi, 2003. Sugata Bose, Agrarian Bengal: Economy, Social Structure and Politics 1919-1947, CUP, 1986.

Manas Dasgupta, Economic History of North Bengal, University of North Bengal, Siliguri, 2010.

S.C. Ghosal (ed.) A History of Cooch Bihar, Cooch Bihar State Press, 1942.

B.C.Ghosh, The Development of Tea History in The District of Jalpaigiri 1869- 1968, Newmans Printers, Kalkata, 1970.

Charu Chandra Sanyal, The Rajbansis of North Bengal,

The Asiatic Society, Kolkata, 2002. B. P. Misra,

The Sannyasi Rebellion: The Sociology and Economics of a Conflicts in Sub-Himalayan Bengal, University of North Bengal, 1985. Sarit Kumar Bhoumik, Tebhaga Movements in Dooars, EPW, Vol- XXI, 1986. W.W. Hunter, A Statistical Account of Bengal Vol. X, Turner & Co. Landon, 1876. E.C. Dozey, A Concise History of Darjeeling Since 1835, N.L. Publishers, Siliguri, 2011 (reprint). Sailen Debnath, Social and Political Tensio, in North Bengal. Atis Dasgupta, The Fakir and Sannyasi Uprisings , Calcutta 1992. Ashok, Gangopaghyay, Banglar Cha Shilpo o Sromik Abostha. Rup Kumar Barman, From Tribalism to State: Reflections on the Emergence of Koch kingdom. Kamalesh Goswami, Bidroho o Andolone Uttarbanga. Malay Sankar Bhattacharya, Studies in Microhistory: Political Movements in some parts of India and Bangladesh (1857-1947). 52 Dipak Kumar Roy, Manishi Panchanan Barman Analochita Adhyay. Upendra Nath Barman, Panchanan Barman Jibancharit. Also English translation by Binay Barman. **পুতুজি প্ঘা, উতিল প্ তবল লিট্‌কর উত্তরবট্‌ের প্‌থসনিতিক জীবধ্‌ারা প্‌ িযািষ প্রবন্ধ, তরোপ্‌সপ্‌াতভস প্‌, কপ্‌কািা, ২০১৫ শ্ৰীতরট্‌মাি লািযা, দারতজতট্‌ের আতিপ্‌া, প্‌ম্পাদি - আছামুদীি প্‌রকার, তমএম্‌, কপ্‌কািা, ২০০৫। প্‌ুন্নাি দা, প্‌তবভক্ত বাংপ্‌ার ক্‌ক প্‌ংোম, িক্ষএ, কপ্‌কািা, ২০১২। অিন্দট্‌গাপা প্‌ঘা এবং িীপ্‌াংশু প্‌খর দা, উত্তরবট্‌ের আতিপ্‌া প্‌মাজ, দীপাত প্‌াবতপ্‌লাপ্‌স, তলতপ্‌গুতড্‌, ২০০৯। অিন্দট্‌গাপা প্‌ঘা এবং িীপ্‌াংশু প্‌খর দা (প্‌ম্পাদি), িযািী প্‌থট্‌ক তপ্‌পাত প্‌বট্‌াং প্রে উত্তরবে, প্‌ংট্‌দি, মাদা, ২০১১। অিন্দট্‌গাপা প্‌ঘা, উত্তরবে িট্‌মর প্‌কাট্‌ি, এি. এপ্‌. প্‌াবতপ্‌লাপ্‌স, তলতপ্‌গুতড্‌, ২০০৬। শ্ৰী তিমসপ্‌চন্দ্ৰ প্‌চৌধ্‌ুরী, রায়কি বংল প্‌ িাট্‌দর রাট্‌জয়র প্‌ংতক্ষপ্‌্ত তববরণ, উত্তরবে আতিপ্‌া প্‌তরপ্‌দ, জপ্‌পাআগুতড্‌, ২০০৫।**

আন্দ্রতজৎ চক্রবী ঙ্গুভাতল ঙ্গুপ্ত, তদাজপুৰ, ১৭৫৭-১৯৪৭, কলকাতা, ২০১৪। ধিঞ্জয় রায়, তদাজপুৰ প্ৰজ্ঞাৰ আতিষ্ঠা, প্ৰ.তপ. বাগতচ., কলকাতা, ২০০৬। ধিঞ্জয় রায় (স্পাতদি), উত্তৰবট্ৰেৰ অতদয়ার তবট্ৰা ঙ্গ প্ৰিভাগা অট্ৰা, বাট্ৰা ঙ্গ পতৰ্গদ,মাগ্ৰদা, ১৯৯৪। মগ্ৰয় লঙ্কৰ ভটাচাযসমাগ্ৰদ ঙ্গ চচস া, বীয় প্ৰকালক, মাগ্ৰদা, ২০১১ ঙ্গতজট্ৰিল ভটাচাযস(স্পাতদি), মধুপনী, তবট্ৰা প্ৰকাচতব্ৰাৰ প্ৰজ্ঞা ঙ্গংখযা, ১৯৯০। ঙ্গতজট্ৰিল ভটাচাযস(স্পাতদি), মধুপনী, তবট্ৰা জপ্ৰাআগুতড় প্ৰজ্ঞা ঙ্গংখযা, ১৯৮৭। ঙ্গতজট্ৰিল ভটাচাযস(স্পাতদি), মধুপনী, পতিম তদাজপুৰ প্ৰজ্ঞা ঙ্গংখযা, ১৩৯৯ বো। ঙ্গতজট্ৰিল ভটাচাযস(স্পাতদি), মধুপনী, তবট্ৰা দাতজস ত্ৰং প্ৰজ্ঞা ঙ্গংখযা, ১৯... আছামুদী ঙ্গৰকার (স্পাদি),ঐতিট্ৰয ঙ্গ আতিষ্ঠাট্ৰ উত্তৰবে, অ্ৰাম, ২০০২। চাৰুচন্দ্ৰ ঙ্গািযা, জপ্ৰাআগুতড় প্ৰজ্ঞা লি-বাত্ৰসকী স্মারক েস্থ ১৮৬৯-১৯৬৮, জপ্ৰাআগুতড়

SIXTH SEMESTER DSE:

SOCIETY & ECONOMY OF MODERN EUROPE: 15TH – 18 CENTURY

- I. European Reformation: Genesis, nature & Impact.
- II. Economic developments of the sixteenth century; Shift of economic balance from the Mediterranean to the Atlantic.
- III. Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism: Industrial Revolution in England

REFERENCES: P S Gupta, Aadhunik Paschim Ka Uday, Delhi.

J H Plumb, The Pelican Book of the Renaissance, Penguin, 1982.

G. R. Elton, Reformation Europe 1517, 1559, Wiley, 1999.

Ralph Davis, The Rise of the Atlantic Economies, New York, 1973.

Arvind Sinha, Europe in Transition, Delhi, 2010 (also in Hindi).

Rodney Hilton, *The Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*, Delhi, 2006.

Fernand Braudel, *Civilization and Capitalism*, Vols. I, II, III, California, 1992.

Butterfield, Herbert, *The origins of modern science*. Vol. 90507. Free Press, 1997.

HISTORY OF NORTH BENGAL – II

Conquest and expansion of British rule in North Bengal.

Growth of District towns, Hill stations and process of urbanization.

Expansion of economy: commercialization of agriculture (Tobacco, Jute and Rice), plantation economy, trade and commerce.

Land Revenue System of North Bengal. Demographic changes till the end of colonial rule.

People's participation in the anti-colonial movement in the districts of North Bengal, Swadeshi Movement, Quit India Movement.

Peasant movements with special reference to Sannyasi-Fakir, Indigo, Santhal (Jitu Santhal) and Tebhaga Movement.

Caste movements with special emphasis on Rajbanshi Khatriya Movement and role of Rai Saheb Panchanan Barma.

Merger of Cooch Behar after Indian independence.

SUGGESTED READINGS: R. C. Majumdar, *History of Bengal (Modern Age)*, 1978. Subhajyoti Ray, *Transformations on the Bengal Frontier*, Routledge, London, 2002. Ranajit Das Gupta, *Economy, Society and Politics in Bengal: Jalpaiguri, 1869- 1947*, Oxford, New Delhi, 1992. Swaraj Basu, *Dynamics of a Caste Movement: The Rajbansis of North Bengal, 1910-1947*, Monohar, Delhi, 2003. Sugata Bose, *Agrarian Bengal: Economy, Social Structure and Politics 1919-1947*, CUP, 1986. Manas Dasgupta, *Economic History of North Bengal*, University of North Bengal, Siliguri, 2010. S.C. Ghosal (ed.), *A History of Cooch Bihar*, Cooch Bihar State Press, 1942. B.C. Ghosh, *The Development of Tea History in The*

District of Jalpaigiri 1869- 1968, Newmans Printers, Kalkata, 1970. Charu Chandra Sanyal, The Rajbansis of North Bengal, The Asiatic Society, Kolkata, 2002. B. P. Misra, The Sannyasi Rebellion: The Sociology and Economics of a Conflicts in Sub-Himalayan Bengal, University of North Bengal, 1985. Sarit Kumar Bhoumik, Tebhaga Movements in Dooars, EPW, Vol- XXI, 1986. W.W. Hunter, A Statistical Account of Bengal Vol. X, Turner & Co. Landon, 1876. E.C. Dozey, A Concise History of Darjeeling Since 1835, N.L. Publishers, Siliguri, 2011 (reprint). Sailen Debnath, Social and Political Tensio, in North Bengal. Atis Dasgupta, The Fakir and Sannyasi Uprisings, Calcutta 1992. Ashok, Gangopaghyay, Banglar Cha Shilpo o Sromik Abostha. Rup Kumar Barman, From Tribalism to State: Reflections on the Emergence of koch Kingdom. Kamalesh Goswami, Bidroho o Andolone Uttarbanga. Malay Sankar Bhattacharya, Nationalist Movement and Freedom Struggle in some selected areas of North Bengal, Unpublished Thesis, NBU, 1986.

শ্রীতরট্‌মাণ্‌ি লািযাণ্‌, দারতজতট্‌ের আতিণ্‌াণ্‌, ঞ্‌স্পাদি - আছামুদীি ঞ্‌রকার, তমএম্‌, কণ্‌কািা, ২০০৫। ঞ্‌ন্নাি দাণ্‌, তবভক্ত বাংণ্‌ার ক্‌ক ঞ্‌ংোম, িক্ষএ, কণ্‌কািা, ২০১২। অিন্দট্‌গাপাণ্‌ প্‌ঘাণ্‌ এবং িিাংশু প্লখর দাণ্‌ (ণ্‌স্পাদি), ঞ্‌িযাণ্‌ী প্‌থট্‌ক তণ্‌পাতণ্‌ তবট্‌াণ্‌ঃ প্‌ণ্‌ে উত্তরবে, ঞ্‌ংট্‌দি, মাণ্‌দা, ২০১১। অিন্দট্‌গাপাণ্‌ প্‌ঘাণ্‌, উত্তরবে িাট্‌মর ঞ্‌কাট্‌ি, ড্‌ি. এণ্‌. পাবতণ্‌লাণ্‌স, তলতণ্‌গুতড়, ২০০৬। শ্রী তিমসণ্‌চন্‌ প্‌চৌধ্‌ুরী, রাযকি বংল ঞ্‌ িাাট্‌দর রাট্‌জযর ঞ্‌ংতক্ষপ্ত তববরণ, উত্তরবে আতিণ্‌াণ্‌ পতরণ্‌দ, জণ্‌পাআগুতড়, ২০০৫। আন্‌তজৎ চক্রবী ঞ্‌ ঞ্‌ুভাতলণ্‌ গুপ্ত, তদিাজপুর, ১৭৫৭-১৯৪৭, কণ্‌কািা, ২০১৪। ধ্‌িঞ্জয় রায, তদিাজপুর প্‌জণ্‌ার আতিণ্‌াণ্‌, প্‌ক.তপ. বাগতচ., কণ্‌কািা, ২০০৬। ধ্‌িঞ্জয় রায (ণ্‌স্পাতদি), উত্তরবট্‌ের অতদয়ার তবট্‌াণ্‌ ঞ্‌ প্‌িভাগা অট্‌ন্দাণ্‌ি, বাট্‌ন্‌ ঞ্‌াতণ্‌িষ পতরণ্‌দ, মাণ্‌দা, ১৯৯৪। মণ্‌য় লক্ষর ভটাচাযসমাণ্‌দণ্‌ চচস া, বীয প্‌কালক, মাণ্‌দা, ২০১১। ঞ্‌ুতজি প্‌ঘাণ্‌, উতিল ঞ্‌ তবল লিট্‌কর উত্তরবট্‌ের ঞ্‌থসনিতিক জীবিধ্‌ারা ঞ্‌ ঞ্‌িযািষ প্‌বন্ধ, তরোণ্‌সণ্‌াতভস ঞ্‌, কণ্‌কািা, ২০১৬। ঞ্‌তজট্‌িল ভটাচাযস(ণ্‌স্পাতদি), মধ্‌ুপণী, তবট্‌লণ্‌ প্‌কাচতবণ্‌ার প্‌জণ্‌া ঞ্‌ংখযা, ১৯৯০। ঞ্‌তজট্‌িল ভটাচাযস(ণ্‌স্পাতদি), মধ্‌ুপণী, তবট্‌লণ্‌ জণ্‌পাআগুতড় প্‌জণ্‌া ঞ্‌ংখযা, ১৯৮৭। ঞ্‌তজট্‌িল ভটাচাযস(ণ্‌স্পাতদি), মধ্‌ুপণী, পতিম তদিাজপুর প্‌জণ্‌া ঞ্‌ংখযা, ১৩৯৯ বো। ঞ্‌তজট্‌িল ভটাচাযস(ণ্‌স্পাতদি), মধ্‌ুপণী, তবট্‌লণ্‌ দাতজস তণ্‌ং প্‌জণ্‌া ঞ্‌ংখযা। আছামুদীি ঞ্‌রকার (ণ্‌স্পাদি), ঐতিট্‌য ঞ্‌ আতিণ্‌াট্‌ উত্তরবে, অণ্‌াম, ২০০২। চারুচন্‌ ঞ্‌ািযাণ্‌, জণ্‌পাআগুতড় প্‌জণ্‌া লি-বাতণ্‌সকী স্মারক ঞ্‌স্থ ১৮৬৯-১৯৬৮, জণ্‌পাআগুতড়